



**TRINITY COLLEGE FOR WOMEN  
NAMAKKAL  
Department of Mathematics**

**C PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE II  
23UCSA05 – EVEN Semester**

**OPERATORS**

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## **DEFINITION: OPERATORS**

**An operator is a symbol that specifies an operation to be performed on the operands. The data items that operators act upon are called operands.**

**Some operators require two operands called binary operators, while other acts upon only one operand called unary operator. C has rich set of operators which can be classified as:**

**\*Arithmetic operators**

**\*Relational operators**

**\*Logical operators**

**\*Assignment operators**

**\*Increment and Decrement**

**operators**

**\*Conditional operators**

**\*Bitwise operators**

**\*Special operators**

## **ARITHMETIC OPERATORS:**

**C allows us to carry out basic arithmetic operation like addition, subtraction, multiplication and division. The following table shows the arithmetic operators and their meaning.**

## **RELATIONAL OPERATORS:**

**Relational operations are used to compare two or more operands. Operands may be variables, constants or expressions.**

## **ASSIGNMENT OPERATORS:**

**The assignment operator evaluates an expression on the right of the expression and substitutes it to the value or variable on the left of the expression.**

## **INCREMENT AND DECREMENT OPERATORS:**

**The increment and decrement operators**

**are one of the unary operators which are very useful in C language. They are extensively used in for and while loops.**

### **CONDITIONAL OR TERNARY OPERATOR:**

**The conditional operator consists of 2 symbols the question mark (?) and the colon (:)**

## **BITWISE OPERATORS:**

**A bitwise operator operates on each bit of data. Those operators are used for testing, complementing or shifting bits to the right on left. Bitwise operators may not be applied to a float or double.**



## **SPECIAL OPERATORS:**

**C supports some special operators of interest such as comma operator, size of operator, pointer operators (& and \*) and member selection operators (. and ->).**

# THANK YOU

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